

3/19/2008

.lss file generated for a C program consisting of an empty main() function.

D:\My Documents\MSOE\Courses\Example Programs\CE2810\GNUGCC\default\GNUGCC.lss

GNUGCC.elf: file format elf32-avr

size of program (see back)

Sections:

Idx	Name	Size	VMA	LMA	File off	Algn
0	.text	000000a6	00000000	00000000	00000054	2**1
1	.stab	00000378	00000000	00000000	000000fc	2**2
2	.stabstr	0000005f	00000000	00000000	00000474	2**0
3	.debug aranges	00000020	00000000	00000000	000004d3	2**0
4	.debug pubnames	0000001b	00000000	00000000	000004f3	2**0
5	.debug info	00000123	00000000	00000000	0000050e	2**0
6	.debug abbrev	00000034	00000000	00000000	00000631	2**0
7	.debug line	00000058	00000000	00000000	00000665	2**0
8	.debug frame	00000020	00000000	00000000	000006c0	2**2

Information regarding how each section of memory is used

Disassembly of section .text:

00000000 < vectors>:

```

0: 0c 94 2a 00 jmp 0x54 ; 0x54 < ctors end>
4: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
8: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
c: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
10: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
14: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
18: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
1c: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
20: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
24: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
28: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
2c: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
30: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
34: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
38: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
3c: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
40: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
44: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
48: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
4c: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < bad interrupt>
50: 0c 94 47 00 jmp 0x8e ; 0x8e < _bad_interrupt>

```

initialization of all interrupt vectors

00000054 < ctors end>:

```

54: 11 24 eor r1, r1 ; clear r1
56: 1f be out 0x3f, r1 ; 63 ; clear SREG
58: cf e3 ldi r28, 0x3f ; 63
5a: d8 e0 ldi r29, 0x08 ; 8
5c: de bf out 0x3e, r29 ; 62
5e: cd bf out 0x3d, r28 ; 61

```

clear r1 clear SREG

initialize Stack Pointer (SPL, SPH)

00000060 < do copy data>:

```

60: 10 e0 ldi r17, 0x00 ; 0
62: a0 e6 ldi r26, 0x60 ; 96
64: b0 e0 ldi r27, 0x00 ; 0
66: e6 ea ldi r30, 0xA6 ; 166
68: f0 e0 ldi r31, 0x00 ; 0
6a: 02 c0 rjmp .+4 ; 0x70 <.do_copy_data_start>

```

load addr of SRAM start to X load addr of Flash data start to Z

jump ahead to 0x70 (next page)

0000006c <.do\_copy\_data\_loop>:

```
6c: 05 90      lpm r0, Z+
6e: 0d 92      st X+, r0 ] copy from Flash to SRAM

00000070 <.do copy data start>:
70: a0 36      cpi r26, 0x60 ; 96
72: b1 07      cpc r27, r17  ← test for end of data
74: d9 f7      brne     .-10 ; 0x6c <.do_copy_data_loop>

00000076 < do clear bss>:
76: 10 e0      ldi r17, 0x00 ; 0 clear r17 overflow counter
78: a0 e6      ldi r26, 0x60 ; 96
7a: b0 e0      ldi r27, 0x00 ; 0 ] load addr of SRAM start to X
7c: 01 c0      rjmp    .+2   ; 0x80 <.do_clear_bss_start>

0000007e <.do clear bss loop>:
7e: 1d 92      st X+, r1 clear data memory

00000080 <.do clear bss start>:
80: a0 36      cpi r26, 0x60 ; 96 check for end of data
82: b1 07      cpc r27, r17
84: e1 f7      brne     .-8 ; 0x7e <.do_clear_bss_loop>
86: 0e 94 49 00 call    0x92 ; 0x92 <main> call main function
8a: 0c 94 52 00 jmp     0xa4 ; 0xa4 <_exit>

0000008e < bad interrupt>:
8e: 0c 94 00 00 jmp 0 ; 0x0 <_vectors>

00000092 <main>:
92: cf 93      push   r28
94: df 93      push   r29
96: cd b7      in    r28, 0x3d ; 61
98: de b7      in    r29, 0x3e ; 62
9a: 80 e0      ldi   r24, 0x00 ; 0
9c: 90 e0      ldi   r25, 0x00 ; 0
9e: df 91      pop   r29
a0: cf 91      pop   r28
a2: 08 95      ret

000000a4 < exit>:
a4: ff cf      rjmp  .-2 ; 0xa4 <_exit> loop forever
```