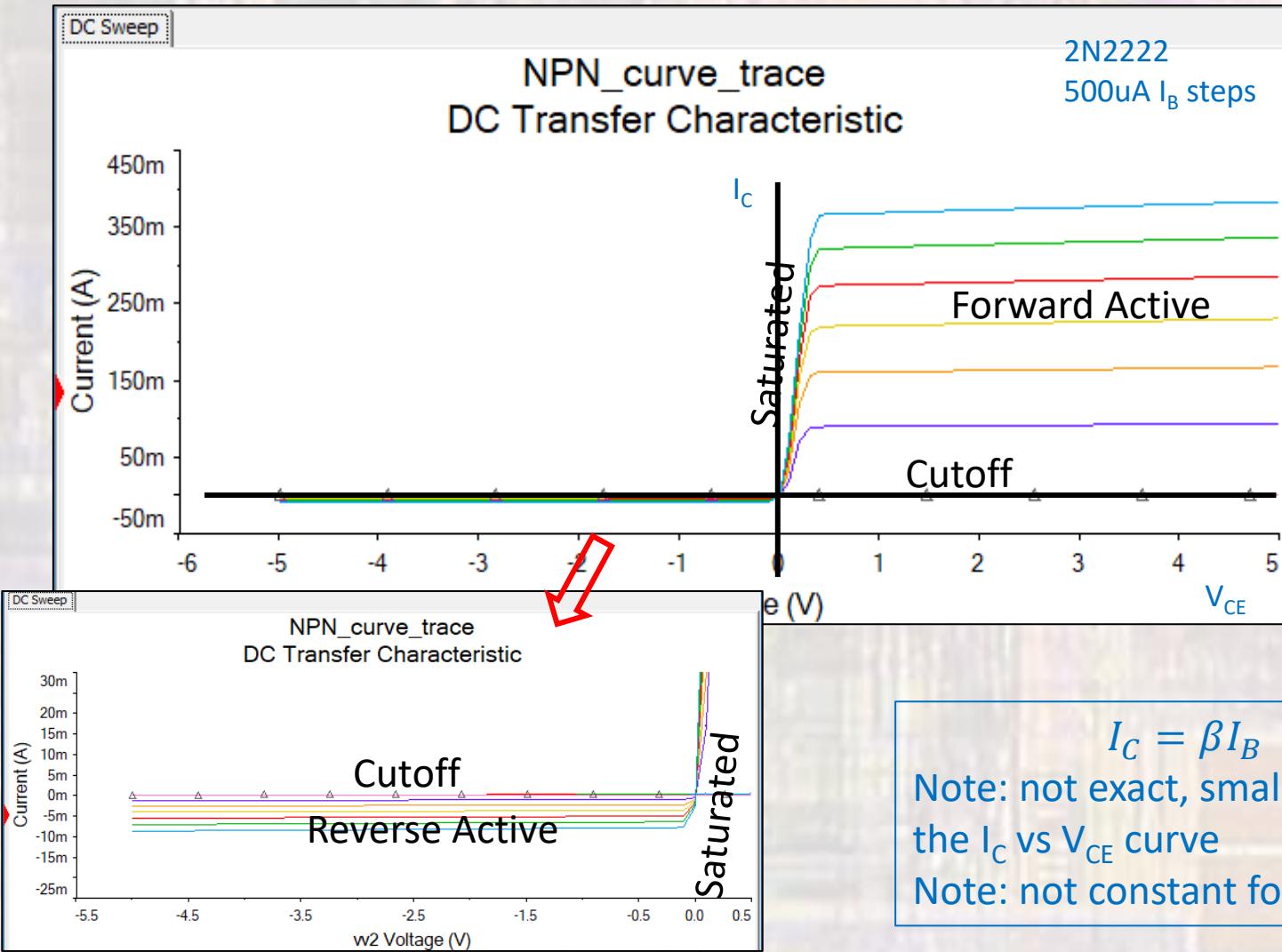


# BJT Models

Last updated 3/1/22

# BJT Models

- BJT I-V behavior

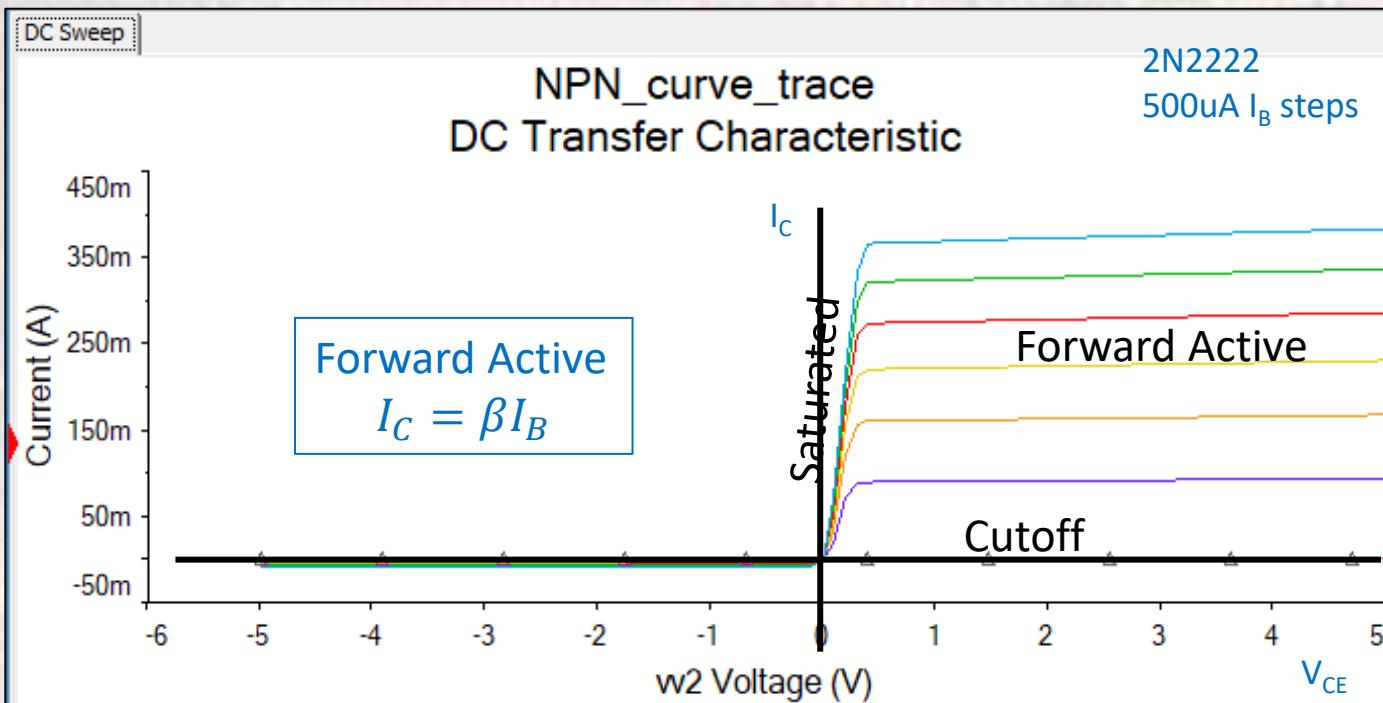


$$I_C = \beta I_B$$

Note: not exact, small slope to the  $I_C$  vs  $V_{CE}$  curve  
Note: not constant for large  $I_C$

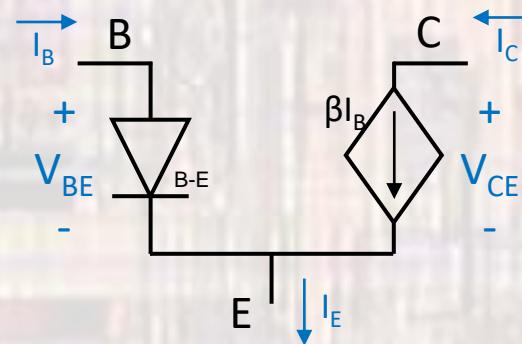
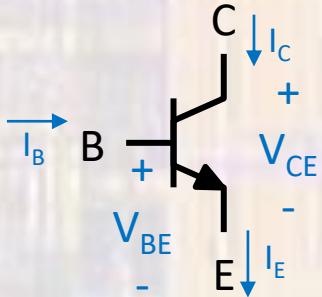
# BJT Models

- BJT I-V behavior
  - Focus on Forward Active operation
    - Reverse active is the same but with a different  $\beta$



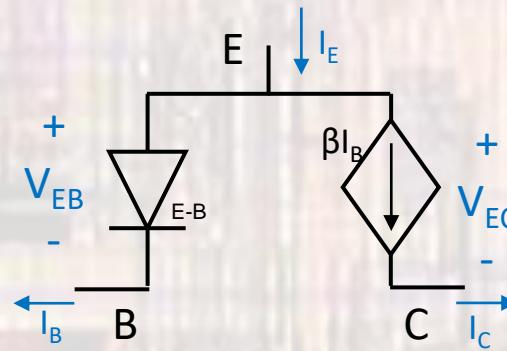
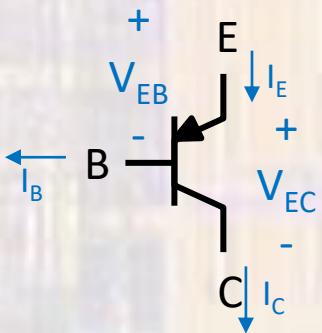
# BJT Models

- DC Model – Forward Active - NPN



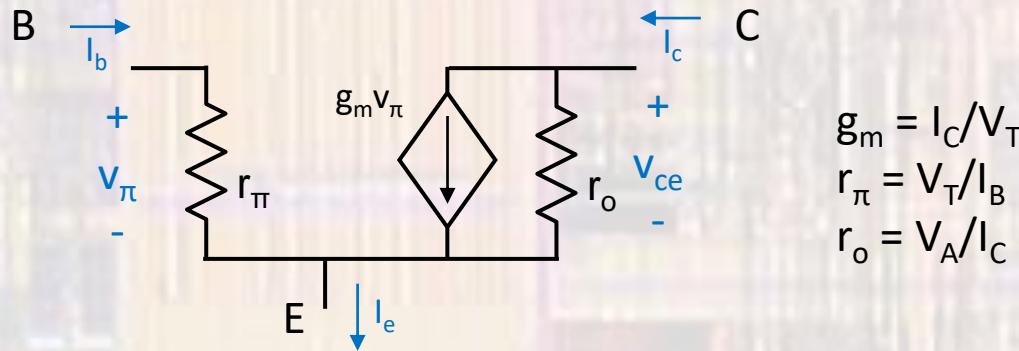
# BJT Models

- DC Model – Forward Active - PNP



# BJT Models

- Small Signal Model – low frequency (NPN)



$$g_m = I_C/V_T$$

$$r_\pi = V_T/I_B$$

$$r_o = V_A/I_C$$

# BJT Models

- Small Signal Model – mid/high frequency(NPN)

