

1) Consider a 5 in x 5 in, 4 wire resistive touch screen, given the following measurements, locate the touch point: 10pts

Assume: resistivity = 1K ohm / inch

Drive voltage = 7V at top and right

Y measurement = 2.77V

X measurement = 1.43V

Define the origin at the lower left corner

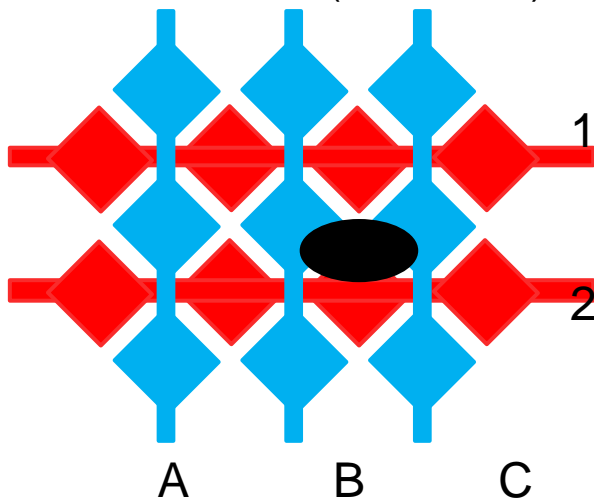
2) Consider a projective capacitance touch screen (4 wide by 3 high) using the mutual capacitance approach. Determine the expected measured voltage for each column with a) row 1 selected and b) with row 2 selected 30pts

Assume: total row/column to ground capacitance = 100fF/row or column  
mutual capacitance between R/C sensors = 15fF / edge

Active row = 3v

All idle rows grounded

Touch (black oval) – reduces the mutual capacitance to 5fF/edge



3) Using the 4T APS shown in class, what value would you expect on the output of the source follower: 20pts

Assume: unity gain on the source follower,  $V_{gs}=0.55\text{v}$

C sense amp = 0.5pF

Diode Area = 6 $\mu\text{m}$  x 6 $\mu\text{m}$

$I_{\text{dark}} = 10\text{pA}/\text{cm}^2$

I generated = 5pA

Reset voltage = 3V

electronic shutter open for 10ms after reset removed

ignore all parasitic elements

ideal sampling switch and output switch

4) Part of what is transmitted in a satellite's GPS packet is the time at which the packet is transmitted (according to the satellite) and the satellite's position in 3-space. The receiver then compares its time to the decoded transmit time to determine the transit time for the signal. Assuming the satellite times are correct, calculate the receiver location  $(x, y, z)$  and the receiver time error  $t_{\text{error}}$ , given: 40pts

Use  $C = 186,282 \text{ mi/sec}$

sat1:	$t_{t1} = 2:2:20.15,$	$x = 1000 \text{ mi}, y = 2000 \text{ mi}, z = 11000 \text{ mi}$
sat2:	$t_{t2} = 2:2:20.16,$	$x = 2000 \text{ mi}, y = 1500 \text{ mi}, z = 11010 \text{ mi}$
sat3:	$t_{t3} = 2:2:20.155,$	$x = -2000 \text{ mi}, y = -1250 \text{ mi}, z = 11005 \text{ mi}$
sat4:	$t_{t4} = 2:2:20.165,$	$x = -2200 \text{ mi}, y = 1040 \text{ mi}, z = 11007 \text{ mi}$

Receiver:

$t_{r1} = 2:2:20.207784552$   
 $t_{r2} = 2:2:20.218089877$   
 $t_{r3} = 2:2:20.213994840$   
 $t_{r4} = 2:2:20.223684855$